All of the words listed below will appear in the first WordMasters Challenge™, which will be held at your school between November 12th and November 30th. (Your teacher will tell you exactly when the Challenge is scheduled for your team.) The WordMasters Challenge™ is an analogy-solving competition. The contest will challenge you to use the words from your list in logical pairs that will look like this:

CLOTHES : MESSY :: BEHAVIOR : ____________
   a. hulking
   b. unruly
   c. massive
   d. slight
   e. abundant

To succeed in this competition, you will have to understand the exact meanings of all your words, and you will have to reason carefully about the relationships shown in the pairs. In the example above, the correct answer is (b) unruly because messy is an adjective that can be used to describe clothes that are in disorder; in a similar way, unruly is an adjective that can be used to describe behavior that is disorderly.

Here are some tips to help you get ready for the WordMasters Challenge™:

- After you have learned the meanings of your words, think about possible relationships among them.
  - Which words have similar meanings?
  - Which words have nearly opposite meanings?
  - Remember, some words have more than one meaning.
- Think about some categories into which several words might be grouped.
- Be sure you understand the part of speech of a word (for example, noun, verb or adjective) as it is used in the analogy.
  - Many words on this list (such as “pelt”, “scuffle”, “skirmish”, “murmur”, “hoard” and “swarm”) can be either a noun or a verb depending upon how they are used. “Rowdy” can be a noun or an adjective. “Slight” can be a noun, an adjective or a verb.
- Pay special attention to the prefixes and suffixes of words, because they are often clues to meaning and part of speech.
- Try to familiarize yourself with other forms of these words, for example:
  - Not just “abundance”, but also “abundant”
  - Not just “affluent”, but also “affluence”
  - Not just “hulking”, but also “hulk”
  - Not just “unruly”, but also “unruliness”
- Keep this list! Some of these words will also appear in the second and third WordMasters Challenge™ meets, scheduled for later this school year.

1. windfall             10. skirmish            19. abundance
2. pelt                 11. wane               20. devour
3. unkempt              12. unruly             21. affluent
4. scuffle              13. swarm              22. barrage
5. ebb                  14. rustle             23. hoard
6. slight               15. sassy              24. rowdy
7. tier                 16. pauper             25. poverty
8. murmur               17. bombard
9. hulking              18. massive