All of the words listed below will appear in the first WordMasters Challenge, which will be held at your school between November 17th and December 5th. (Your teacher will tell you exactly when the Challenge is scheduled for your team.) The WordMasters Challenge is an analogy-solving competition. The contest will challenge you to use the words from your list in logical pairs that will look like this:

LEASH : LOOSE :: RULE :

a. rugged  
b. stern  
c. listless  
d. lax  
e. confining

To succeed in this competition, you will have to understand the exact meanings of all your words, and you will have to reason carefully about the relationships shown in the pairs. In the example above, the correct answer is (d) lax since a leash that is not tightly held is loose in the same way that a rule that is not tightly applied is lax.

Here are some tips to help you get ready for the WordMasters Challenge:

• After you have learned the meanings of your words, think about possible relationships among them.
  o Which words have similar meanings?
  o Which words have nearly opposite meanings?
  o Remember, some words have more than one meaning.
• Think about some categories into which several words might be grouped.
• Be sure you understand the part of speech of a word (for example, noun, verb or adjective) as it is used in the analogy.
  o Some words on this list (such as “lodge”, “chortle”, “peal”, “snicker”, “peer” and “release”) can be either a noun or a verb depending upon how they are used. "Stern" can be a noun or adjective.
• Pay special attention to the prefixes and suffixes of words, because they are often clues to meaning and part of speech.
• Try to familiarize yourself with other forms of these words, for example:
  o Not just “vigor”, but “vigorous”
  o Not just “confine”, but “confinement”
  o Not just “refuge”, but “refugee”
  o Not just “lodge”, but “dislodge”
  o Not just “peer”, but “peerless”
• Keep this list! Some of these words will also appear in the second and third WordMasters Challenge meets, scheduled for later this school year.

1. peal  10. refuge  19. aerie  
2. chortle  11. groove  20. release  
3. deft  12. languid  21. sturdy  
4. lodge  13. vigor  22. lair  
5. peer  14. compel  23. confine  
6. rugged  15. listless  24. scornful  
7. clangor  16. snicker  25. famine  
8. yield  17. grapple  
9. stern  18. lax